### Disaster Programs At a Glance

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Disaster Programs</th>
<th>Agency</th>
<th>Blizzard</th>
<th>Fire</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Noninsured Crop Disaster Assistance Program (NAP)</td>
<td>FSA</td>
<td>🌤️</td>
<td>🌡️</td>
<td>🌊</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tree Assistance Program (TAP)</td>
<td>FSA</td>
<td>🌲</td>
<td>🌳</td>
<td>🌳</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

*Yes, only as a related condition to an eligible disaster

Other disasters that may apply to some of these programs (not all perils are eligible loss conditions for all programs) include:

- Explosion;
- High water;
- Landslide;
- Mudslide;
- Severe snowstorm;
- Storm, including ice storms;
- Tidal wave;
- Wind driven water;
- Insect infestation;
- Plant disease;
- Lightning; and
- Other natural phenomena.

Some man-made conditions qualify for disaster assistance, as follows:

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<th>Pesticide Contamination</th>
<th>Nuclear Radiation/ Fallout</th>
<th>Toxic Substances Other Than Pesticides</th>
<th>Chemical Residue Other Than Pesticides</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dairy Indemnity Payment Program (DIPP)</td>
<td>FSA</td>
<td>🌱</td>
<td>🌱</td>
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</tr>
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*FSA = Farm Service Agency | NRCS = Natural Resources Conservation Service | RMA = Risk Management Agency

For more information about USDA disaster programs, visit farmers.gov/recover or contact your local USDA Service Center.

To find your local USDA Service Center, visit farmers.gov/service-locator.

To locate an approved insurance provider, visit the Agent Locator on rma.usda.gov.

USDA is an equal opportunity provider, employer, and lender.

July 2022
Program Aid 2386
USDA Disaster Assistance Programs at a Glance

United States Department of Agriculture

FARM PRODUCTION AND CONSERVATION

FARM SERVICE AGENCY (FSA) | NATURAL RESOURCES CONSERVATION SERVICE (NRCS) | RISK MANAGEMENT AGENCY (RMA)
Disaster Assistance
USDA Disaster Assistance Programs At a Glance

**Icon Key**:
- Yes
- No
- Yes or No, with caveats (see footnote)

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<tr>
<td>Crop Insurance – provides indemnity payments to growers who purchased crop insurance for production and quality losses related to drought and other weather hazards, including losses from an inability to plant caused by an insured cause of loss.</td>
<td>RMA</td>
<td>✓</td>
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<tr>
<td>Conservation Reserve Program (CRP) Haying and Grazing – provides for emergency haying and grazing on certain CRP practices in a county designated as D2 or higher on the U.S. Drought Monitor, or in a county where there is at least a 40 percent loss in forage production.</td>
<td>FSA</td>
<td>✓</td>
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<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emergency Assistance for Livestock, Honeybees and Farm-Raised Fish Program (ELAP) - provides assistance to eligible owners of livestock, and producers of honeybees and farm-raised fish for losses due to disease (including cattle tick fever), adverse weather, or other conditions not covered by LFP and LIP.</td>
<td>FSA</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
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<tr>
<td>Emergency Conservation Program (ECP) – provides funding and technical assistance to farmers and ranchers to restore farmland damaged by natural disasters, and for emergency water conservation measures in severe droughts.</td>
<td>FSA</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
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<tr>
<td>Emergency Forest Restoration Program (EFRP) – provides funding to restore privately owned forests damaged by natural disasters. Assistance helps landowners carry out emergency measures to restore forest health on land damaged by floods, hurricanes or other natural disasters.</td>
<td>FSA</td>
<td>✓</td>
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<tr>
<td>Farm Loans – provides Emergency and Operating loans to help producers recover from production and physical losses due to natural disasters or live-stock quarantine and can pay for farm operating and family living expenses.</td>
<td>FSA</td>
<td>✓</td>
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<td><strong>Note</strong>: Yes, but only if determined eligible by FSA.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Note</strong>: Yes, except on federally managed land.</td>
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<td><strong>Note</strong>: No, except for water and feed transportation.</td>
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<td><strong>Note</strong>: No, but only if crop damage.</td>
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**FSA = Farm Service Agency**
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### Disaster Programs

**Environmental Quality Incentives Program (EQIP)** – provides agricultural producers with financial resources and on- or offsite help to plan and implement improvements on the land including financial assistance to repair and prevent the excessive soil erosion caused or impacted by natural disasters. These practices include activities like stream bank restoration, grassed waterways, and buffers. RRC-funded conservation practices protect your land from erosion, support disaster recovery and repair and can help mitigate loss from future natural disasters.

**Assistance may also be available for emergency animal mortality disposal from natural disasters and other causes.**

**Incentives Program (EQIP)** – provides benefits to livestock producers and livestock owners that have suffered grazing losses due to drought or fire on land that is either or improved pastureland with permanent vegetative cover or that is planted specifically for grazing.

**Livestock Indemnity Program (LIP)** – provides benefits to livestock owners and some contract growers for livestock deaths in excess of normal mortality that are the direct result of an eligible adverse weather event. In addition, LIP covers losses by animals reintroduced into the wild by the Federal Government or protected by Federal Law. Also, LIP provides assistance to livestock owners that must sell livestock at a reduced price because of an injury from an eligible loss condition.

**Emergency Watershed Program (EWP)** – offers vital recovery options for local communities to help people reduce hazards to life and property caused by floods, droughts, wildfires, earthquakes, windstorms, and other natural disasters.

**Emergency Watershed Program (EWP)** – provides an alternative to Recovery efforts described above. NRCS has the authority to purchase floodplain easements (FPE) as an alternative measure to tradition of Recovery where sites meet EWP-FPE eligibility criteria and it is determined that acquiring an easement in lieu of Recovery is the more economical and prudent approach to reducing the threat to life or property.